

Questão 30

Leia o texto para responder às questões 29 e 30.

It is well established that some people are genetically predisposed to a shorter lifespan. It is also well known that lifestyle factors, specifically smoking, alcohol consumption, diet and physical activity, can have an impact on longevity. However, until now there has been no investigation to understand the extent to which a healthy lifestyle may counterbalance genetics.

Findings from several long-term studies suggest a healthy lifestyle could offset effects of life-shortening genes by 62% and add as much as five years to your life. The results were published in the journal BMJ Evidence-Based Medicine. "This study elucidates the pivotal role of a healthy lifestyle in mitigating the impact of genetic factors on lifespan reduction," the researchers concluded.

(Andrew Gregory. www.theguardian.com, 30.04.2024. Adaptado.)

QUESTÃO 30

No trecho do segundo parágrafo "a healthy lifestyle could offset effects of life-shortening genes by 62%", o termo sublinhado pode ser substituído, sem alteração de sentido, por:

- (A) ought to.
- (B) must.
- (C) may.
- (D) has to.
- (E) is going to.

RESOLUÇÃO

A palavra "could" que tem como significado "poderia" indica uma possibilidade, sendo substituída, sem alteração, pela palavra "may" que indica o mesmo (possibilidade).

ALTERNATIVA C