

## Questão 23

Leia o texto e analise os dois mapas para responder às questões de 21 a 24.

## Cerrado



Located between the Amazon, Atlantic Forests and Pantanal, the Cerrado is the largest savanna region in South America.

The Cerrado is one of the most threatened and over-exploited regions in Brazil, second only to the Atlantic Forests in vegetation loss and deforestation. Unsustainable agricultural activities, particularly soy production and cattle ranching, as well as burning of vegetation for charcoal, continue to pose a major threat to the Cerrado's biodiversity. Despite its environmental importance, it is one of the least protected regions in Brazil.

*Facts & Figures*

- Covering 2 million km<sup>2</sup>, or 21% of the country's territory, the Cerrado is the second largest vegetation type in Brazil.
- The area is equivalent to the size of England, France, Germany, Italy and Spain combined.
- More than 1,600 species of mammals, birds and reptiles have been identified in the Cerrado.
- Annual rainfall is around 800 to 1600 mm.
- The capital of Brazil, Brasilia, is located in the heart of the Cerrado.
- Only 20% of the Cerrado's original vegetation remains intact; less than 3% of the area is currently guarded by law.

(<http://wwf.panda.org>. Adaptado.)

MAP 1



(<https://reducing-suffering.org>)

MAP 2



([www.gettyimages.com](http://www.gettyimages.com). Adaptado.)

The first item from Facts & Figures states that the Cerrado is the second largest vegetation type in Brazil. Which is the first largest vegetation type depicted in Map 1?

- (A) Chaco.
- (B) Atlantic forest.
- (C) Caatinga.
- (D) Subtropical grassland.
- (E) Rain forest.

### **RESPOSTA**

Alternativa E

Podemos observar que na legenda do mapa, "Rain Forest" está indicado em primeiro lugar como o maior tipo de vegetação.